

#### Responding To Risk

Enterprise Risk Management Seminar

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# The Role of Leadership in a Crisis

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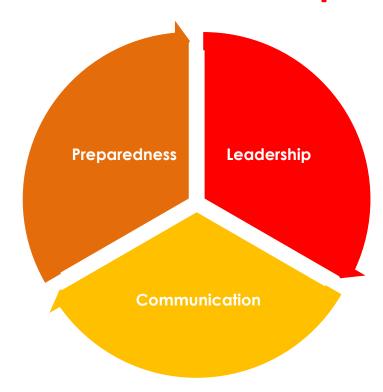
### **Characteristics of a Crisis**

- Surprise
- Periods of ambiguous or limited information
- Loss of control (real or perceived)
- Uncertainty about the future
- Panic, confusion, stress
- Escalating flow of events
- Limited time to make decisions
- Disrupt 'normal' daily activities
  - Limited/no infrastructure
  - Physical danger to people
  - Key staff may not be available

- Disrupt 'normal' decision-making processes
- External support may be needed
- Intense outside scrutiny news travels fast, shaping the public perception and how it is being handled
- Increased attention from stakeholders, customers, media, competitors
- Short-term focus by management



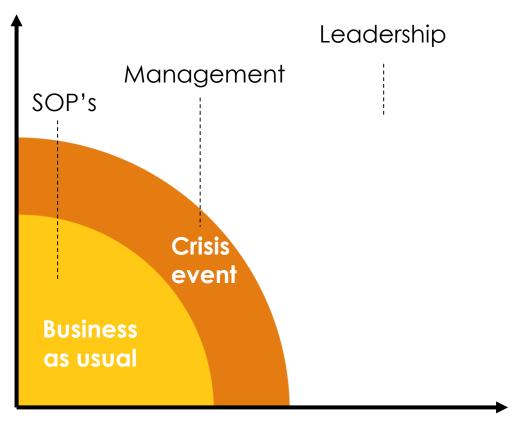
### **Essential Elements to Crisis Response**





# Leadership... Last Line of Defence

Decision stakes





### Case Study – Miracle on the Hudson





### Leadership Attributes in a Crisis

#### **Personal Attributes**

- Confidence
- Presence
- Credibility
- Pragmatism
- Cognitive skills
- Effective stress handling
- Moral courage/ethics

#### **Interpersonal Skills**

- Emotional intelligence
- Communication skills
- Negotiating/influencing
- Ability to vary leadership style to circumstance

#### Task Skills

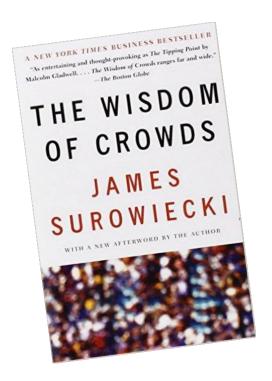
- Identifying key issues and priorities
- Accepting the new reality quickly
- Strategic thinking
- Creating options
- Decision making
- Delegation
- Meeting-management skills

#### **Stakeholder Awareness**

- Engaging with internal and external stakeholders – Board, management, staff, media
- Meeting the needs of a wide range and diversity of stakeholders



## **Final Thoughts**



'The more power you give a single individual in the face of complexity and uncertainty, the more likely it is that bad decisions will be made. As a result there are good reasons for companies to try to think past hierarchy"

- James Surowiecki (The Wisdom of Crowds)